



Civity Touchstones and Resources

Relationships Are Foundational

- Urie Bronfenbrenner, *The Ecology of Human Development: Experiments by Nature and Design* (1981)
- Rutger Bregman, *Humankind: A Hopeful History* (2020)
- Mary Clark, *In Search of Human Nature* (2002)
- Sarah Lawrence-Lightfoot, *Respect: An Exploration* (1998)
- Roger Lewin & Birute Regine, *Weaving Complexity and Business: Engaging the Soul at Work* (2001)
- Matthew Lieberman, *Social: Why Our Brains Are Wired to Connect* (2013)
- Onora O’Neill, “What we don’t understand about trust” (TED Talk)
https://www.ted.com/talks/onora_o_neill_what_we_don_t_understand_about_trust/discussion
- Barbara Rogoff, *Apprenticeship in Thinking: Cognitive Development in Social Context* (1991)
- Jamil Zaki, *The War for Kindness: Building Empathy in a Fractured World* (2019)

Connections Across Difference Are Powerful

- Mohammad Akbarpour et al, “Just a Few Seeds More: Value of Network Information for Diffusion,” Working Paper No. 3678 (2018) <https://www.gsb.stanford.edu/faculty-research/working-papers/just-few-seeds-more-value-network-information-diffusion>
- BBC, “Six Degrees of Separation” (documentary) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-8w-3oe1uJo>
- Mark Buchanan, *Nexus: Small Worlds and the Groundbreaking Theory of Networks* (2002)
- Mylien T. Duong, Caroline Mehl, & Caroline Jany, “Building Bridges in the Context of Inequality,” The Aspen Institute (January 11, 2023) <https://www.aspeninstitute.org/publications/building-bridges-in-the-context-of-inequality/>
- James Fowler & Nicholas Christakis, *Connected: The Surprising Power of Our Social Networks and How They Shape Our Lives* (2009)
- Robert Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy* (1993)
- Sean Safford, *Why the Garden Club Couldn’t Save Youngstown* (2009)
- Ashutosh Varshney, *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India* (2002)

Individuals Can Transform Communities

- Bessie Head, *When Rain Clouds Gather* (1968)
- Steven Johnson, *Emergence: The Connected Lives of Ants, Brains, Cities, and Software* (2001)
- John Paul Lederach, *The Moral Imagination: The Art and Soul of Building Peace* (2004)
- Donella Meadows, “Dancing with Systems,” <http://donellameadows.org/archives/dancing-with-systems/>
- Cecilia Ridgeway, *Framed by Gender: How Gender Inequality Persists in the Modern World* (2011)
- Geoffrey L. Cohen, *Belonging: The Science of Creating Connection and Bridging Divides* (2022)
- Damon Centola, *How Behavior Spreads: The Science of Complex Contagions* (2018)
- Robert D. Putnam & Shaylyn Romney Garrett, *The Upswing: How America Came Together a Century Ago and How We Can Do It Again* (2020)

Conversation + Connection = Action

- Lauren Aguilar, “Belonging in Science” (power point presentation slides) https://www.bnl.gov/aum2016/content/workshops/science/aguilar_lauren.pdf
- Tiffany Brannon & Gregory Walton, “Enacting Cultural Interests: How Intergroup Contact Reduces Prejudice by Sparking Interest in an Out-Group’s Culture,” *Psychological Science*, 24 (10), pp. 1947-1957 (2013)
- David Broockman & Joshua Kalla, “Durably reducing transphobia: A field experiment on door-to-door canvassing,” *Science*, 352 (6282), pp. 220-224 (2016)
- Jason Okonofua et al., “Brief intervention to encourage empathic discipline cuts suspension rates in half among adolescents,” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 113 (19), pp. 5221-5226 (2016)
- Nairan Ramirez-Esparza et al, “Look who’s talking: speech style and social context in language input to infants are linked to concurrent and future speech development,” *Developmental Science*, Vol. 17, Issue 6 (Nov. 2014) pp. 880-891
- <http://gregorywalton-stanford.weebly.com/research.html> (Gregory Walton research)
- Gregory Walton et al., “A Brief Social-Belonging Intervention Improves Academic and Health Outcomes of Minority Students,” *Science*, 331 (1447), pp. 1447-1451 (2011)

Stories + Action = Culture

- Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie, “The danger of a single story” (TED talk) (2009) https://www.ted.com/talks/chimamanda_adichie_the_danger_of_a_single_story
- www.storywise.com (The Center for Narrative Studies)
- Ignatia Broker, *Night Flying Woman* (1983)
- Claudia E. Cohen & Palma Joy Strand, “Microaggressions and Macro-Injustices: How Everyday Interactions Reinforce and Perpetuate Social Systems of Dominance and Oppression,” 12 *Understanding and Dismantling Privilege* 1 (Summer 2022)
- John Forester, *The Deliberative Practitioner* (1999)
- Richard Kearney, *On Stories (Thinking in Action)* (2001)
- Mario Vargas Llosa, *The Storyteller* (1987)

Difference + Belonging = Justice

- Floyd Kobb & John Krownapple, *Belonging Through a Culture of Dignity* (2019)
- Emmanuel Levinas, *Totality and Infinity* (1961)
- Zygmunt Bauman, *Wasted Lives: Modernity and Its Outcasts* (2004)
- Shayla Nunnally, *Trust in Black America: Race, Discrimination, and Politics* (2012)
- Heather McGhee, *The Sum of Us: What Racism Costs Everyone and How We Can Prosper Together* (2021)
- John a. powell, “Opening the Question of Race to the Question of Belonging,” *On Being* (June 24, 2015) <https://onbeing.org/programs/john-a-powell-opening-the-question-of-race-to-the-question-of-belonging/>
- Jonathan Sacks, *The Dignity of Difference* (2002)
- Iris Marion Young, *Justice and the Politics of Difference* (1990)
- Iris Marion Young, *Inclusion and Democracy* (2000)
- Iris Marion Young, *Responsibility for Justice* (2011)
- Danielle Allen, *Justice by Means of Democracy* (2023)